THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home

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French People Shield Whole Jewish Families, Help Homeless Children

Details of the infamous Paris mass round-up of Jews for deportation—described as the "greatest horror Paris has known since the executions of the Revolution"—have been given in a eye-witness account in the London Daily Express.

It started at 5.30 a.m. on July 16. French police made simultaneous raids in different parts of the capital, with a list of 28,000 Jews—men, women, and children—to be herded into barricaded parks.

One witness said: "Women fought the police like tigers, and ran screaming through the streets with babies in their arms and children clinging.

"Paris was in chaos. Everywhere you went you saw running men and women, with the Jewish yellow star on their breasts. No civilians tried to stop them. Feeling was too strong that the French police should have accepted this task. Suicides numbered at least 300. I saw four myself. In the Rue de Poitu, two girls threw themselves from windows.

"Batch after batch of Jews were brought before German officers, who told them that the men were being sent to Bessarabia, the women into labour camps, and children over two into reformatory schools.

"Mothers were told they would be allowed to keep their babies until they reached the age of two, when they would be taken away. Mothers with children over two clung to them when Germans ordered them apart. Brutally the children were torn from their mothers' arms. Many were injured.

"People who, in pity, gave fleeing Jews shelter were arrested. Some of the police at last refused to arrest any more women and children. They were dismissed at once on German orders, and their identity cards were stamped, 'Jewish sympathiser.' The round-up was continued for two days more, but German troops and the Gestapo took over the job 'owing to inefficiency and lack of enthusiasm by the French police.' Thousands of Jews were herded in the parks and crowds who tried to pass them food were dispersed by German soldiers."

Another eye-witness account of the round-up of foreign Jews in Paris is quoted in the Swiss Berner Tagwacht. He says: " . . . Although these operations are being carried out, I must admit that I would never have believed the touching sympathy shown by the non-Jewish population. In some cases, people hid whole families, gave them the keys of cellars and empty flats and immediately adopted abandoned children."

A Zurich report, describing the round-up of Jews in Nice, Marseilles, and Lyons, says that a proportion of the French population, among whom students of both sexes were conspicuous, took the part of the unfortunates, abusing and even trying to frustrate the police, and counter-demonstrating. The police reacted violently, and began concerted action against university and high-school students, many of whom, though not Jews, were ostentatiously wearing the star of David, with inscriptions ridiculing the Vichy regime.

Hundreds of Jews were taken into hiding, in spite of the penalties. Everywhere the crowds began chanting in chorus: "De Brinon has a Jewish wife," and "De Brinon worked for years for Jewish banks." (De Brinon was formerly in the service of Laurent Fruton, of Paris.)

[illegible] orders, they were replaced by Petain's so-called State police, wearing civilian dress, a beret, and an armband inscribed "Police d'Etat."

According to the latest reports, the French Jews in the unoccupied zone are confined in concentration camps vacated by deported Jewish refugees. The Vichy Government is said to have ordered that the wholesale internment of French Jews be completed by October 1.

Letters reaching neutral countries confirm that all the Jewish inmates of the camps of Gurs and Noe (near Aix-en-Provence) and Recebedou (Rivesaltes) have been deported to Germany for an ultimate exile to somewhere in Eastern Europe.

Wives and children of internees who had been allowed to live near the camps were suddenly notified that they could visit the internees. Once inside the camps, they were forced to accompany the deportees without any opportunity to make the least preparation. In the Noe camp alone there were 26 attempted suicides, some men cutting their jugular vein with broken glass.

Younger children have been kept in France, those under two being put on public relief, and the older ones being sent to "approved schools."

The London Daily Mirror reported that thousands of Jewish children, aged from two to thirteen, are roaming the streets of certain towns without food, homes, or parents. French people everywhere are doing what is possible for these children but it is most difficult, as they are without ration cards and food is scarce. The inhuman treatment of these children, it adds, has aroused even more bitter resentment against Laval.

The Fighting French headquarters in London confirm that the anti-Jewish drive is probably one of the most unpopular things Laval has done since he returned to power. "His position already insecure, is unlikely to be reinforced by this latest proof of his subservience to Berlin."

Volksrecht, of Zurich, contains a letter from an American eye-witness in Marseilles, which states that many Frenchmen headed by the clergy, defied the Vichy police as they sought to track down Jewish victims on August 26. The attitude of the French population was "beyond praise," for, despite their own difficulties, food and help were everywhere given and horror for the Government's methods was frankly expressed.

Clergy of all denominations were especially helpful, while even offi-

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REFUGEES SEEK SWISS HAVEN

In consequence of the steadily increasing number of aliens seeking refuge on Swiss soil, the Federal Police Department has appointed a Commissioner for Refugees, who will coordinate all activities.

There will be renewed consideration of measures to stem the influx. Its proportions may be gauged from the fact that between Sept. 23 and Oct. 3 2,207 persons crossed the border illegally.

The majority of them are Jews. Because they are tracked down by gendarmes on the French side, fleeing parties are compelled to take difficult routes, skirting Mont Blanc, to reach the passes converging on the Swiss town of Martigny. Others pay French boatmen large sums to row them across Lake Geneva at night.

Exiled Jurist Killed In N.Y.

Dr. Ernest Eduard Loewenstein, who prior to the advent of the Nazis was a prominent jurist in Hamburg, Germany, and co-publisher of one of the largest newspapers in Austria, was killed in New York by a truck as he was crossing Broadway at Sixty-sixth Street.

Dr. Loewenstein, who was 73 years old, was born at Danzig, Germany, the son of Simon Loewenstein. His father was a prominent food merchant at Hamburg and the founder in 1819 of the Vienna daily newspaper, Neues Wiener Journal. The son, Ernest, received his early education in Hamburg, then attended Berlin University and later Heidelberg. He received his law degree from Leipzig University.

His career as a jurist began in 1902, when he was appointed to the magistrate's bench in Hamburg, and quickly achieved a brilliant reputation for his rulings on criminal, commercial and legal cases. When the first World War broke out he served with the German Army, then returned to his post as magistrate. He spoke several languages fluently.

In the meanwhile his two brothers, Alfred and Oscar, were directing the newspaper in Vienna. In 1918 Dr. Loewenstein resigned from the bench and left for Vienna, where he took up his duties as one of the co-publishers of the paper.

When the Nazi party was on the

(Continued on Page Two)

French Churches Continue Their Protest For Jews

Joining its voice with other protests from religious bodies in France against the continued persecution of Jews in both zones, the National Council of the Reformed Church of France ordered a message read in all pulpits throughout the country.

The message said:

"Without ignoring or misunderstanding the extreme complexity of the situation wherein the authorities find themselves, the Reformed Church of France cannot, however, further remain silent before the sufferings of thousands of human beings who have received asylum on our soil.

"The Christian Church would have lost its soul and reason for existence if it did not maintain that divine law is above all human contingencies. And that divine law does not permit that families created by God shall be broken up, children separated from their mothers, the right of asylum and its compassion be unrecognized, the respect of the human person transgressed and beings without defense delivered to tragic fates.

The church demands of the faithful to bend with the compassion of the good before the distress of those who suffer and to intercede without pause before God, who alone can deliver us from all ills."

Emanuel Cardinal Suhard, Arch-

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Danish King Acted On Behalf Of Jews

The story of the part said to have been played by King Christian of Denmark when the Danish Government rejected the German demand for the introduction of Jew-laws has reached Free Danish circles in Britain.

According to the report, the King, when he learned that anti-Jewish measures were threatened, said: "There is no Jewish question in this country. There is only my people." A few days later it came to the knowledge of the King that there was to be a special celebration in the Copenhagen Synagogue, and he immediately informed the Chief Rabbi that he would be present. The King arrived with a Sovereign's escort, and attended the ceremony—to the open dismay of the Germans.

When the King was told that the Germans were going to press for the introduction of the yellow badge for Jews, he is said to have declared: "When this happens I shall wear the Yellow Star on my uniform in public, and I shall order the entire Royal household to follow my example."

Recently, the Danish Government confiscated an entire edition, in the Danish language, of the "Protocols of Zion." It also deprived of its licence a German publishing company which had persist-

(Continued on Page Two)

Letter Tells Escape Story

A vivid picture of present-day [illegible] in America by a Polish-Jewish family which succeeded in escaping from Germany on the eve of their deportation to Eastern Europe.

They write that they were to have been deported on March 27. "We had been doing slave-labour for two months: Ella worked ten hours a day at the Osram works, and I worked the same amount in another armaments factory. We had two hours walk to and from our work. On top of that, we had to do our buying and prepare meals. In the evening we dropped dog-tired on our beds, and and had to begin our day's work next morning at five. Our food was insufficient. We got no milk, vegetables, fruit, or flour, so that we were completely physical wrecks. Many Jews took their lives to end this ghastly existence (a list of names followed). You can realise the horror of the situation when I tell you that people paid 1,000 marks for a roll of veronal.

"We made up our minds to risk all and escape. . . . A man whom we had helped years ago, and who had disappeared from our view suddenly emerged and said he believed the time had come to show his gratitude. We left our home, with a note informing the Gestapo that by the time they had found it we would have taken our lives. We found shelter with German friends for four weeks, and they gave us food without coupons. We did not venture a step outdoors. Meanwhile, our friend was carefully preparing papers and passes for our flight.

"We had to remove our Jewish star badges. It is significant of the situation in Germany that there were 'Aryans' who offered us 200 marks for the stars. That was in order to pose as Jews and cross the frontier should the Germans collapse.

"During our flight, we were stopped more than ten times by the Gestapo and the Criminal Police. There must have been many deserters they were looking for. Often the officials were awkward, and we thought the end had come. We had prepared against this, and had poison with us. . . . finally, we reached Switzerland . . .

"To-day, in Germany, in spite of all terror, there are many who hope that they will see the end this year. But in the meantime, the ghastliness goes on. We think with horror of Mauthausen, where three sons of someone we know died. . . . Friends of ours in Breslau were given only two hours to get ready for deportation to Poland. All they let them take in cash was one mark . . ."

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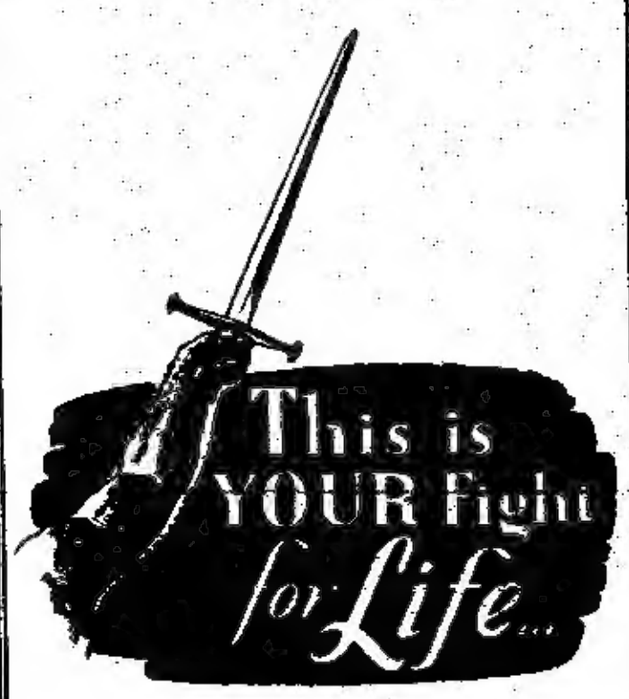

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Social Notes—Montreal

Miss Cecile Greenblatt, Marlowe Avenue, visited relatives in Buffalo and New York.

Mrs. Herman Goodwin and son, Norman, who visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Fineberg, Prudhomme Avenue, returned to their home at Swampscott, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Vineberg, Decarie Boulevard, are spending a few weeks at their cottage at Piedmont.

Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Mendel and son, Joseph, Harvard Avenue, were at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe, for several days.

[illegible] guest of Mr. and Mrs. Max Leopold, Vendome Avenue.

Mrs. M. Perlman and son, David, Marcil Avenue, were at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. M. Stitt, Queen Mary Road, has returned from a few weeks holiday at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Rudner and family, Marcil Avenue, occupied their cottage at North Hatley for several days.

Mrs. Sidney J. Simon and daughter, Heather, arrived from Halifax by plane, to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Elzin, Vendome Avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. S. J. Usher and sons, Robert and David, Wilson Avenue, spent a few days with Mrs. Usher's father, M. Echenberg, in Sherbrooke.

Jack Klineberg and daughter Judy, Terrebonne Avenue, have returned from Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gibson, Marcil Avenue, spent several days in Toronto, visiting their children, A.C. 2 Philip Gibson, of Toronto, and Lieut. and Mrs. Fred Gibson, in Barrie, Ontario. In Toronto, they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. L. Shulman, Grace Street.

Mrs. L. Bronstein and family, Prudhomme Avenue, are back from Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. S. Kellner, Cote St. Luc Road, is visiting relatives in New York.

Mrs. Abe Smith, and daughter, Helene, of Sherbrooke, spent several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Vineberg, Prudhomme Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Notkin, Bordeur Avenue, gave a party for their daughter, Carolyn, for her fifth birthday. Present were sixteen children and their mothers.

Mrs. Percy Caplan, Queen Mary Road, gave an evening party for Miss Sally Granofsky and Samuel Moscovitch, who are to be married in November. The table was decorated with red roses and white tapers. Mrs. Harry Litvack poured tea, assisted by Miss Molly Berts.

Mrs. Harold Neumann, Harvard Avenue, who had as her guest Roslyn Bigman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Bigman, Fraser Street, Quebec City, entertained at a supper party: Barry Sigler, Sylvia Singer, Sheila Teff, Carmel Schwartz, Leonard Mendel, David Sigler, Samuel Wigdor, Theodore Freedman, David Neumann, and Ellen Vineberg and Joseph Dickstein, who won prizes for games.

Miss Fanny Bernstein, Clarke Avenue, has returned from a week's holiday at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Arthur Green, of Clarence Bay, N.S., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Popliger, Shuter Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Beckwith, of Boston, formerly Miss Betty Albert, of Montreal, were at the Mount Royal Hotel for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Ginsberg, Victoria Avenue, spent several days at Lac Brule.

Miss Ida Broidy, of Pictou, N.S., has taken up residence with her sister, Mrs. Harold Wilanski, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. Louis Gilbert, Western Avenue, spent a week in Ottawa with her children, A.C.2 George L. Gilbert, R.C.A.F., who is stationed at Ogdensburg, Ontario, and her daughter-in-law and daughter, Lieut. and Mrs. N. H. Edelstein, of Kingston, Ontario.

Miss Phyllis Lewis, Melbourne Avenue, spent a few days at Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Garfinkle, Victoria Avenue, spent a few days at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. H. Beecher, Grosvenor Avenue, is in New York, visiting her sister, Mrs. Louis Gross.

B. Cooper, of Toronto, is visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dobrofsky, Lincoln Avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. Harry Ballon have taken up their residence on Cote des Neiges Road.

Mrs. A. A. Abrahams, of Kingston, Ontario, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Belle Ellison, Lansdowne Avenue.

Mrs. E. Lazare, Grosvenor Avenue, spent a few days in Ste. Agathe.

EXILED JURIST KILLED IN N.Y.

(Continued from Page One)

ascendant in Germany Dr. Loewenstein wrote frequent articles attacking them and continued to do so even after they gained control of the government. He also wrote articles on scientific subjects.

A bitter blow came in 1938 when Germany annexed Austria and moved into Vienna, the Nazis instantly taking charge of the paper. Dr. Loewenstein remonstrated with the Nazi leaders in Vienna but was tersely asked: "Do you want to go to a concentration camp?" Soon afterward, he left Vienna with his second wife, Erika, for Geneva. His brother Alfred, who left for Belgium at the same time, died in that country recently. The whereabouts of the third brother, Simon, are unknown.

Dr. Loewenstein's first marriage to Adele Goldschmidt in Hamburg, ended in a divorce. He later married the former Erika von Matthes, of Vienna. He is survived by his second wife, Erika, Herbert, a son born of his first marriage and a son, Fritz, of his second marriage. A daughter, Ilse, died several years ago.

Dr. Loewenstein, employed for the last year by The New York Times, resided at 342 West Seventy-first Street.

FRENCH CHURCHES CONTINUE THEIR PROTEST FOR JEWS

(Continued from Page One)

bishop of Paris, issued in the name of the church, an appeal to the people to support with frank and completely loyalty the government of Henri Philippe Petain.

The Archbishop of Toulouse in a statement reaffirms his loyalty to Marshal Petain.

According to the recent official census there are 300,000 Jews in both zones of France, it was stated by the Commissariat for Jewish Questions. The statement says, however, that the figure falls considerably below the actual number, since many Jews did not register and the statistics do not include the Jews in French North Africa.

DANISH KING ACTED ON BEHALF OF JEWS

(Continued from Page One)

ed in publishing anti-Jewish pamphlets.

Anger has been aroused among Danish Nazis by the action of the Copenhagen University Senate in nominating Professor Niels Bohr, the famous physician and Nobel prizewinner, who is of partly Jewish descent, as candidate for the post of Rector during next term. The decision of the Senate is considered a challenge to the racialists. An attack against the Senate by the pro-Nazi Faedrelandet asking whether it was not possible to "find a Dane to fill this highly responsible post," is strongly repudiated by the democratic press. "If Bohr, who has thrown eternal glory over Denmark, is not Danish," writes the Herning Avis, "then neither you nor I are Danish. He is, at any rate, more Danish than whoever writes like that in Faedrelandet."

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs Louis Diner, Mount Pleasant Avenue, were at home to relatives and intimate friends, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Lawrence. The table decorations were carried out in white and green. White roses and chrysanthemums and white tapers, centred the tea table, and there were evergreens. Receiving with Mr. and Mrs. Diner were the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Popliger. Those who poured tea were: Mesdames William Diner, Clarence T. Rapp, George Strass, Arthur Green, and Harry Diner. Mrs. Isaac Diner was assisted by Mesdames Alex Goldberg, I. Goldschlager, and Hyman Segal, and Misses Hannah, Dina, and Mitty Kaplan, and Evelyn Popliger. About two hundred and thirty guests were present, including Mrs. Arthur Green, of Glace Bay, N.S.

Mrs. Laura Albert of Boston, formerly of Montreal, is visiting Mrs. M. Margolick, Prince Albert Avenue.

Miss Cima Hoffman, Summerhill Avenue, has returned after a month's visit in New York. Mrs Musia Modelevasky accompanied her, visiting for ten days.

Miss Sylvia Mancher, of Brooklyn, N.Y., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lupovich, Lajoie Avenue.

Mrs. M. Perlman, Querbes Avenue, has returned from Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Maurice Schwartz, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Schwartz, Dollard Boulevard, has gone to Queen's University to resume his studies.

Stanley Verner, Querbes Avenue, visited his brother, Pte. Harold Verner, who is stationed at Fort Bragg, North Carolina.

Miss Leona Klein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Allihu Klein, McKeesport, Pa., came here for the wedding of her sister, Edith, to Morris Goldberg.

M. Kapusta and sons, Mortimer and Ronald, of Sherbrooke, Quebec, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Kapusta, Rivard Street.

Mrs. Isadore Maller, of New York, is visiting her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Abram Victor, Van Horne Avenue.

Mrs. S. Grand, Deacon Road, entertained at tea in honor of Miss Sally Granofsky, a bride-elect. Miss Ethel Moscovitch presided at the tea table.

Mrs. S. Granofsky, Park Avenue, entertained at a tea, in honor of her daughter, Sally, who will be married to Samuel Moscovitch, in November. About fifty guests were present. Miss Molly Byers presiding at the tea table.

Mrs. Jack Tietolman, Van Horne Avenue West, entertained at tea in honor of Miss Florence Shapiro, fiancee of Morris Tietolman, twenty-three guests being present. The bride-elect was presented with a pair of crystal boudoir lamps.

Dr. H. M. Weisberg, Simon Weisberg, and Josef Zwibel, were hosts at a bachelor dinner for Morris Goldberg.

Mrs. Harry Liebman, Champagneur Avenue, entertained for her daughter, Sylvia, at a tea.

Miss Florence Baron, fiancee of Moe Miller, entertained in honor of her future sister-in-law, Miss Luba Shulman, fiancee of Sol. Miller. Covers were laid for fifteen guests around a table centrepiece of roses. The honored guest was presented with an electric grill.

Miss Edith Klein, of McKeesport, Pa., fiancee of Morris Goldberg, was entertained at a linen shower, bridge, and mah-jong at the Queen's Hotel, Spanish room. Hostesses were Mesdames Nathan Goldberg, Jack Gottlieb, and Samuel Shapiro. About one hundred guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Boris Rapoport, Davaar Avenue, were hosts at a dinner, celebrating the engagement of their daughter, Care, to Philip Polonsky. Cocktails were served in the dining room, and in the down-stairs hall, dinner was served for sixty guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Goldberg, St. Joseph Boulevard West, entertained at an afternoon in honor of Miss Edith Klein, fiancee of their son, Morris Goldberg, their guests being: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Gottlieb, Mr. and Mrs. David Geniele, Misses Esther, Lily, Sadie, Nettie Geniele, Nettie Blank, Sylvia Gottlieb; and Pte. Hyman Geniele, of Huntingdon.

Entertaining for Miss Ann Cohen, whose marriage to Gerald Stein is to take place on December 20th, were: Mrs. Aaron Cahen, mother of the bride-elect, a tea presentation of a silver tea service, at the Queen's Hotel, for seventy-five guests; and Mrs. Aaron Stein, mother of the groom-elect, and her daughters, Misses Leah and Sophie Stein, Mount Royal Avenue West, a tea presentation of a mixing machine and cutlery, at the Queen's Hotel, for fifty guests.

Mrs. Arthur Simon, Kitchener Avenue, Montreal, is chairman of the membership drive of the Women's War Efforts Committee which sends comforts to soldiers.

—Garcia Studio

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS, EASTERN DIVISION:** For the membership drive of the Women's War Efforts Committee, now under way, chairman is Mrs. Arthur Simon others, Mesdames S. Leopold, N. Surchin, H. M. Caiserman, H. Levine, M. E. Coshof, S. Posner, B. Robinson, A. Pascal, S. Wittes, A. Bronfman, Jr., W. N. Carin, R. Seigler, S. Bierbrier, A. Raginsky, Sr., H. D. Cheifitz, Miss Elise Bercovitch. An attractive pin accompanies each membership. A rally will wind up the drive. Membership in the Committee will cover the fiscal year ending September, 1943. Speakers are available to address groups in English or Yiddish. Call Mrs. S. Leopold, We. 2057.

News for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted.

• **RED CROSS:** Outremont Jewish Unit will meet at the home of Mrs. H. Yanofsky, 704 McEachran Avenue, on October 19th, at 8 p.m. Mrs. Samuel Bronfman will be the guest speaker at 9 p.m. Mrs. D. Mindlin, president, will preside. Mrs. Samuel Maislin, Esplanade Avenue, entertained her Red Cross Group: Mesdames S. Suchachesky, F. Strauser, M. Merson, B. Margolis, William Goldberg, E. Koval, I. Tudiver, Misses Sylvia Garber, Pearl Merson, Bella Muscot, Rose Tudiver, Sue Zaslowsky, Freda Plosker. $5.85 was collected.

• **HESSARABIER HEBREW LADIES AUXILIARY** met at the home of Mrs. B. Schwartz. Mrs. L. Engelberg suggested raising money for a comforts box. Present were: Mesdames R. Herscovitch, F. Nathansno, S. Chinks, B. Klein, J. Bercovitch, R. Erdle, T. Fineberg, A. Sinclair, S. Peletz, B. Shulak; and A. Sinclair, W. Citnick, B. Klein.

• **HADASSAH:** Maurice Samuels, of New York and Palestine, author and lecturer, will be guest speaker at a "paid-up" membership meeting of senior chapters, on Monday, October 26th, at 2.30 p.m., in the Mount Royal Hotel. Mrs. S. Posner, chairman of membership, is in charge. Mrs. M. Garfinkle, president of Hadassah, will preside. There is a Dominion Hadassah membership prize of a $50 Victory Bond. "Women in Industry In Wartime," a film, will be shown. Chapter meeting, Saturday, October 17th, at 2.30: Bialik, Oneg Shabbos at the home of Mrs. A. Bernstein, 4081 Esplanade Avenue. Chapters meeting October 19th, at 2.30: Adath Israel, at the synagogue, with Mrs. Philip Fainer as hostess; Central, Mrs. J. Gordon will be hostess at Judaean House; North End, at the home of Mrs. S. Lotansky, 638 Davaar Avenue; Kadimah, bridge and mah jong at the home of Mrs. B. Naturman, 1185 Mount Royal Boulevard; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg, at the home of Mrs. J. Yanow, 5172 Jeanne Mance Street; Mount Scopus, at the home of Mrs. J. Bloom, 5281 De Vimy Avenue; Queen Esther, at the home of Mrs. M. Samuels, 187 Bloomfield Avenue; Rachel Levinson, bridge at Headquarters, Mrs. J. I. Cohen, hostess; Young Ladies Zionist, at the home of Mrs. H. Singer, 3520 McTavish Street. Chapters meeting, October 19th, at 8.30: Emos Israel, at the home of Mrs. M. Brown, 840 Wiseman Avenue; Rachel Anna Leavy, at the home of Mrs. T. Segal, 790 Davaar Avenue. Chapter meeting October 20th, at 2.30: Shoshana at the home of Mrs. H. Cohen, 777 Bloomfield Avenue. Chapter meeting October 20th, at 8.30: Judith, at the home of Mrs. Z. Flomen, 5124 St. Urbain Street. Esther Rachel Naverich Chapter social, friends invited, is on Sunday, October 18th, at 8.00 p.m., at Headquarters. Music, cards, refreshments. Chairmen, Mrs. J. Klein and Mrs. D. Kositsky.

• **TEMPLE EMANU-EL,** Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Friday, October 16th, at 8:15 p.m., sermon, "America's 450th Anniversary"; Saturday, at 11:30, sermonette. Child Study and Parent Education Group meets Tuesday, at 2:30, at the home of Mrs. Harry J. Stern. Talk: "A Course For The Pre-School Child", by Miss Frances Katz, director of Temple School. Parent-Teacher Association and College of Jewish Studies opening meeting, Monday evening, November 2nd. Address by distinguished educator. Sisterhood Study Group commences Tuesday, November 3rd, at 11, with Dr. Stern. Convenors, Mrs. Arthur N. Friedman, Mrs. Charles A. Goldstein.

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• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **WOMEN'S SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATION** bridge and mah jong at Adath Israel Synagogue, Tuesday, October 27, at 2 p.m., has as convenors: Mesdames M. Siblin, S. Samit, J. Albert. Mrs. R. Seigler, president, will preside.

• **CONGREGATION SHAAR HA-SHOMAYIM**, Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: Women's Auxiliary Give or Get luncheon was greeted by the Rabbi. For the program, "Discovery Of The Americas", Mrs. Nathan Mendelson played the piano and readings were by Miss Mona Bronfman. The narrator was Mrs. S. Gershon Levi, who supervised the program. There was a centerpiece of flags at the head table, with candelabra containing red, white, and blue candles, and similar decorations in the hall. Courses in the Post-Graduate Division, at 7:45 p.m. each Tuesday, are: contemporary problems, the meaning of religion, Jewish history and literature; Hebrew, with emphasis on the Ritual and sources of the synagogue services. Instructors: Samuel J. Leibowitz, Mrs. S. Gershon Levi, besides the Rabbi. Information from the office, WE. 3474-5822. Junior Congregation annual meeting heard the minutes read by Miss Riva Leibovitch, and elected: president, Morton Shulman; others, Gordon Edelstone, Vivian Singer, David Robinson, Perry Meyer. At services Charles Salomon, Herbert Strean, Murray Notkin, Burril Fine took part and Raymond Levy and Maurice Phillips were called to the Torah on the anniversary of their bar-mitzvah. The Cub Pack is led by Cub Masters I. Green and Michael Novick, assisted by Jerrold Fineberg. Dr. B. L. Hyams is chairman of the Scouting Committee. Rudolf Van der Walde has contributed $65 to the Scholarship Fund, which enables deserving students to receive tuition in the Hebrew School. The following Scouts assisted at the Canadian Jewish Congress meeting at the Forum and collected money for the comfort boxes for the soldiers overseas, under the direction of Co-Scoutmaster Alex Shulman: Bernard Cooper, Marcel Israel, Stanley Hitzig, Arthur Kerman, Edgar Leibovitch, Raymond Levy, Derek Miller, Harold Pugach, Robert Shulman, Herbert Siblin, David Wasserman.

• **Y.W.-Y.M.H.A.** Little Theatre production on November 7th, 8th, and 9th, will be "Watch On The Rhine", direction of Ada Span. Cast: Pauline Trehub, Charles Lewis, Frances Malik, Lisa Shoub, Bernard Berlin, Michael Avrith, Bertha Merovitz, Irwin Browns, Zelda King, Moses Heracovitch, Irving Mahs is chairman of the Little Theatre; Henry Slover, production manager; Al. Bernstein, stage design; Michael Frank, stage manager; Harry Webber, business manager; David Rosenthal, properties; Clara Horn and Lillian Swerdlove, in charge of tickets.

• **YOUNG ISRAEL** heard an Information Please contest on Jewish customs and history, between Misses Rose Caplan, Brina Routtenberg, Miriam Reubins; and Irwin A. Frankel, S. Routtenberg, and Samuel Axelrad. Samuel J. Leibowitz, advisor spoke. Educational Committee chairman is Samuel Drezin. Information about study groups from the secretary, Miss Miriam Reubins, Do. 9941.

• **B'NAI BRITH:** Mount Royal Women's Auxiliary No. 257 marks the 100th anniversary of the lodge with a membership campaign. Call Mrs. M. Goldsmith, Elwood 8765.

• **RED CROSS:** Circle Group elected: Miss Myrtle Jakin, president; others, Misses Dorothy Holzberg, Lillian Jakin, Mrs. Harry Lazar. Members: Misses Clara Holzberg, Jeanne Greenspoon, Ethel Tuchow, Mesdames Harry Lazar, Jack Feigen, William Friedman, P. Jakin, L. Graff, Henry Friedman, R. Litner B. Cofsky. Meetings are held every Monday evening.

• **MENORAH CLUB**, Westmount High School, met in Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, and elected: Sheila Abbey, president; others, Joy Levitt, Betty Gittes, Sheila Jackson.

• **THREE RIVERS HEBREW LADIES CLUB** officers, presented at the home of Mrs. S. De Zwirek, were: Mrs. P. Altman president; others, Mesdames C. Kraft, B. Schneiderman, L. Rennert, Miss Minnie Goldenberg.

• **HOSPITAL OF HOPE:** Mordecai Baker Unit met at the home of Mrs. H. Goldman, 718 de l'Epee Avenue. Officers re-elected by acclamation were: Mrs. S. Cohen, president; others, Mesdames Martin Cooper, J. Torchin, S. Alrod, S. Mazin, S. J. Schwartz. A social evening was held at the home of Mrs. J. Baker. N.D.G. Unit meets on Wednesday, October 21st, at 2.30 p.m., at the home of Mrs. H. L. Pollett 4046 Northcliffe Avenue.

• **JEWISH JUNIOR WELFARE LEAGUE** will open at a luncheon at the Montefiore Club, guest speaker, Lady Dorothy Bowhill. Friends invited. Partial list of subscribers: Mesdames Isadore Caplan, J. Wener, G. Gray, A. Rittenberg, M. Eliasoph, A. Brob, M. Rohrlick, M. Coshof, R. Litwin, N. Gordon, J. Gordon, H. Lande, E. Barkoff, A. Gold, B. Finestone, C. Rothman, F. Alexander, I. Leavitt, D. Kaufman, L. Sabbath, D. Jacobs, B. Rubin, J. Vineberg, H. Kirsch, A. Belinsky, E. Daniels, A. Gerstenfeld, H. Krohn, A. Shulman, L. Richstone, J. Rubin, Misses Sylvia Kleinberg, Elise Bercovitch, Evelyn Silver.

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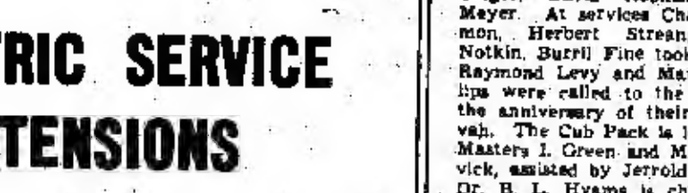

	LBS. PORK	LBS. PORK	LBS. PORK	LBS. PORK
You produced*	396 MILLIONS	551 MILLIONS	759 MILLIONS	838 MILLIONS
of this amount...				
1 Exports to our Allies (mainly to Britain.)	170 MILLIONS	300 MILLIONS	485 MILLIONS	556 MILLIONS
2 Remaining for consumption in Canada.**	226 MILLIONS	251 MILLIONS	274 MILLIONS	282 MILLIONS

* Inspected slaughter plus exports (dressed weight basis). Does not include beef used on farms or sold direct from farms to consumers, small butcher shops, etc.
** Including army camps, ship stores, and general retail distribution.

The people of Britain want 20% more in the next twelve months than they obtained the last, and at the same time Canadians want more.

CATTLE

During the last four years (Sept. 1 to Aug. 31) —

	LBS. BEEF	LBS. BEEF	LBS. BEEF	LBS. BEEF
You produced*	502 MILLIONS	482 MILLIONS	534 MILLIONS	610 MILLIONS
of this amount...				
1 Exports to our Allies (mainly to the U.S.A.)	102 MILLIONS	72 MILLIONS	86 MILLIONS	128 MILLIONS
2 Remaining for consumption in Canada.**	400 MILLIONS	410 MILLIONS	448 MILLIONS	482 MILLIONS

* Inspected slaughter plus exports (dressed weight basis). Does not include beef used on farms or sold direct from farms to consumers, small butcher shops, etc.
** Including army camps, ship stores, and general retail distribution.

The United States will take your surplus cattle and at the same time Canadian consumers want more.

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BAR-MITZVAHS

Leonard A. Gilletz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Colle C. Gilletz, de l'Epee Avenue, will be called to the reading of the law on Saturday morning, October 24th, at Talmud Torah, St. Joseph Boulevard West. Mr. and Mrs. Gilletz will receive in the assembly room. No cards are being sent.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Shulak were hosts at a dinner party in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their youngest son, David, who was called to the reading of the Law, at Beth Yehudi Synagogue.

War Brings Greater Use Of Canadian Foods

This war has done more to create a distinctive type of Canadian than all the conscious efforts of the past, says Gerald Clark, in the Montreal Standard. There's an obvious growth in patriotism, but there are other changes which have come in so gradually that we've hardly noticed their significance. We're altering our fashions, our diets, our living habits. And the changes are adding up to one thing —Canadianism. A stranger from another land soon will be able to look at you and say: "You're a Canadian. How do I know? By the suit you're wearing, by the car you're driving, by the food you're eating."

We've unique problems here, different from those in the States. Though new regulations are designed where possible to fit in with similar changes made in the U.S., there are some that stay peculiar to Canada. Look at this business of men's suits, for instance. An American can buy a double-breasted suit coat. We're compelled to cling to single-breasted simple styles. You could call this Victory Suit a Canadian Suit. It stamps you as surely as the walking-out uniform stamps the Canadian soldier.

Take the food question. Many items which were commonplace before the war, are now off the market. Rice was popular. Rice is hard to get, hence a good, solid Canadian food like barley moves in to take its place. Brazil-nuts and walnuts are disappearing. So are peanuts. They used to come up from the southern States, but they're needed for war materials, and shipping facilities prohibit their importation from other warm places. What happens? Canadians go into the woods and look for domestic butternuts which grow in abundance, yet until now were scorned.

No longer do we worry about whether we can buy fancy Scandinavian sardines. We have our own, plainly marked as Canadian. We don't get the oil and vegetable shortening we did a year ago; and now we are eating less figs and olives; instead we find radishes and celery are tasty and nutritious, and grown on home soil.

We're using more and more traditionally Canadian product—rich maple syrup and sugar. And Canadian fruit has come into its own. Citrus fruits have high nutritional value, but there's no telling when the supply from the U.S. will be cut off, because of transportation. Canadian laboratories are experimenting with apple juice, to fortify it with vitamins and find new canning methods. Someday it may replace grapefruit and orange juice on our list of high vitamin beverages. In any case Canadians are being educated to eat more apples and more peaches and more of all home-grown fruits.

That's the job of the Department of Agriculture. Field workers under Miss Laura Pepper, chief of the consumer section, are teaching housewives the value of buying and eating Canadian fruits and vegetables in season. "We're watching the transportation situation," she says, "and we're going to try to get along on our own produce. More attention, for example, is being paid to the proper storage of beets and parsnips. These and other vegetables will be available even out of season, to offset the lack of imported ones." You can be prepared to see featured in Canadian restaurants "Canadian Health Plates."

Chicken and turkey from now on won't be symbols for Chanukah or Thanksgiving. Our export market in poultry to Britain is eliminated, hence turkey stands to become as national a dish to Canada as spaghetti to Italy. Incidentally, you'll be eating more spaghetti, too—a Canadian variety. Bumper wheat crops mean more spaghetti and macaroni in soups and as main courses. We have to make use of the cereals we have. Instead of relying on tapioca from the East Indies we're building up more oatmeals.

Even the tea and coffee shortage may result in a unique Canadian drink. You'll be having more tomato juice and milk, of course. But aside from that, Canadian dieticians are trying out substitute tea and coffee. One of these is made of home-grown crops and dried, ground apples. It smells like coffee and has a reasonably similar flavor. For tea you may develop a taste for linden tree leaves or other herbs. Don't worry about the lack of French champagne. Canadian wineries are running out light wines that are fast becoming popular.

To top your meal you've a good variety of cheese, including such delicacies as Oka and our own version of Camembert.

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one cup salt
two quarts cider vinegar
twelve sweet green peppers
six sweet red peppers
one tablespoon celery seed
four pounds brown sugar
twelve separate cloves garlic, finely chopped
two tablespoons dry mustard
one tablespoon whole cloves
two inch sticks cinnamon
two tablespoons powdered sugar

Skin and cut onions and add cut tomatoes. Sprinkle with salt, and leave to stand overnight. In the morning, wash and drain. Heat the vinegar and add peppers cut in strips. Add brown sugar and garlic. Then add tomatoes and onions and remaining ingredients. Boil for one hour until tomatoes are transparent. Seal in sterilized jars. Makes nine quarts.

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BAKED STUFFED WHITEFISH

Have a two-pound fish boned. Stuff with this filling: two cups cornflakes, one-quarter cup bread crumbs, one egg, one small grated onion, generous lump of melted butter, salt and paprika. Mix well and moisten with a little milk. Cover stuffed fish with dots of butter. Bake for one and a half hours in moderate oven.

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Miller-Shulman

The marriage of Luba Penelope, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Shulman, Laurier Avenue West, to Sol. Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Miller, Jeanne Mance Street, took place on Sunday, October 11th, at Beth David Synagogue with Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiating and Rabbi F. Schlepack assisting. The aisle was bedecked with white ribbon and the alter was banked by ferns and palms. The bride, who was given away by her parents, was gowned in heavy, white brocaded satin, with a ruffled sweetheart neckline and dropped waistline, extending into a long train. She had an heirloom necklace of pearls and diamonds and tiny diamond earrings. Her long tulle veil, extending beyond the train of her gown, fell from a tiara of pearls and her [illegible] and white roses with streamers to the floor. She was attended by Miss Sylvia Bloomfield as maid of honor, in fuchsia net over sky blue taffeta, and her head-dress was a high Spanish tiara with a waist-length veil of the same blue. Her cascade bouquet was of Talisman roses with fuchsia trimmings. The bridesmaids were dressed alike in gowns having ruffled sweetheart necklines, long torsos, and full net skirts. Their head-dresses were of the same colors as their gowns extending into long veils. Miss Yetta Levine was in sky blue; Miss Irene Kramer, in yellow; Miss Florence Baron, in pink; and Miss Ruth Bloomfield in turquoise blue. They carried identical arm bouquets with contrasting ribbons. Frances Green and Reva Lehrer were flower-girls in blue and pink dresses, with contrasting nose-gays and bonnets. Jack Miller attended his brother as best man and the ushers were Moe and Max Miller, brothers of the groom, and Leo Saxe and Myer Seidman. Allen Miller, nephew of the groom, was page-boy. The groom was given away by his parents. "Because" and "O, Promise Me" were sung during the ceremony. A dinner dance for about two hundred and forty guests followed, the bride's mother receiving in [illegible] blue taffeta, with hat to match, and a corsage of red roses; and the groom's mother in black Chantilly lace over pink taffeta, with hat to match, and a corsage of pink roses. The bridal couple left on an extended tour of the Eastern Townships and Quebec, the bride travelling in a red suit, with black and white accessories, and a white corsage. They will take up residence at 128 Laurier Avenue West. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Jake Ross and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Ross, uncles and aunts of the bride, of Winchester, Ontario; and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Agrinick, of Morrisburg, Ontario.

Miss Lillian Weiner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Weiner, 454 Clarence Avenue, [illegible] to Allan A. Rafman was recently announced.
—Bentley Studio

The marriage of Miss Lee Joan Greenberg, daughter of Mrs. B. Greenberg, and the late I. D. Greenberg, Hutchison Street, to Arthur L. Stern, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Murray Stern, of New York, will take place on Sunday afternoon, October 18th, at the home of the bride's mother, 6086 Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. William Boroft, Monkland Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Susan, to Jack Goresky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Goresky, Laurier Avenue West, to take place on October 31st.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Reich, St. Denis Street, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Eleanor, to Leonard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel (Newman) Nemetz.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Polonoff, Park Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sarah, to David, son of Mrs. Rae Fremeth and the late Louis Fremeth, of St. Lin, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Novick, Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Dorothy, to Pte. Abe Kaufman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Kaufman, St. Urbain Street.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Caplan, Dollard Boulevard, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Rose, to Daniel, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Smolen, of New Haven, Conn.

The engagement of Elsie, daughter of Mrs. Rose Leckner, Querbes Avenue, and the late I. Leckner, to Harold Irving, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Bomer, Ducharme Avenue, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Reader, Colonial Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Shirley, to A.C.2 Benjamin Worsoff of St. Thomas, Ontario, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Worsoff, Esplanade Avenue, the wedding to take place on October 24th.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Rosen, Van Horne Avenue, announce the engagement of their elder daughter, Goldie, to Pte. Oscar Herscovitch, R.C.A.M.C., only son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Herscovitch, Stuart Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Halperin, Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Anne, to Morley, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Perley, St. Urbain Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Rosenberg, Redfern Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Gertrude, to David, son of Mrs. B. Schulman, and the late S. Schulman, Villeneuve Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Direnfeld, of Wynyard, Saskatchewan, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sofi, to Sgt. Felix Lazarus, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Lazarus, 4564 Hutchison Street. The marriage will take place in Toronto in December.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Bernstein, (nee Estelle Balacan), at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 9th, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. M. [illegible]

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Lieberman (nee Irene Brand), Maplewood Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on September 30th, a daughter, Beverley Marvin. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Lieberman, Maplewood Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Brand, Queen Mary Road.

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on September 30th, to Mr. and Mrs. Nat. Kivenko (nee Esther Frankel), St. Joseph Boulevard West, a son.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 7th, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Garelick (nee Sylvia Weltman), Jeanne Mance Street, a son, Leonard. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Weltman, Jeanne Mance Street, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Garelick, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Zimmerman (nee Aime Libman), Park Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 10th, a son. Grandparents are Mrs. S. Libman, Park Avenue, and Mrs. A. Bernhaut, Arcade Street.

Born, to Lance-Corporal Harry Dubin R.C.A.S.C. and Mrs. Dubin (nee Shirley Germaine), 1201 St. Joseph Boulevard East, a son, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 11th. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Michael Germaine, 5731 Hutchison Street, and Mrs. Moses Dubin, 3855 Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rottenberg (nee Ann Goldberg), Durocher Avenue, a son, Howard, on October 4th, at the Jewish General Hospital. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Goldberg, Durocher Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. W. Rottenberg, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Goodman (nee Dorothy Slatcoff), Davaar Avenue on October 5th, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Kenneth Victor, brother of Ronda and Myrna. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Peter Slatcoff, Davaar Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel A. Goodman, Jeanne Mance Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Myer Dubitsky (nee Gertrude Berenbaum), McEachran Avenue, on October 3rd, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Judith. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Berenbaum, Davaar Avenue, and Mrs. I. Dubitsky and the late Rev. I. Dubitsky, Bernard Avenue West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward I. Rail (nee Ghita Rosenthal), Decarie Boulevard, on October 6th, at the Woman's General Hospital, a daughter, Dorothy Frances.

Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Roll, Decarie Boulevard, and Mr. and Mrs. U. I. Rosenthal, St. Joseph Boulevard W.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cooperman (nee Pearl Aranoff), Rachel Street East, a son, Ronald, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Saturday, October 3rd.

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on October 11th, to Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Pascal nee Florence Klineberg), 3797 Decarie Boulevard, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Klineberg, 4999 Grosvenor Avenue, and Mrs. P. Pascal, Terrebonne Avenue.

DEATHS

The death of Arnold Albert, of New York, occurred at the Community Hospital in Flushing, Long Island, on October 11th. He is survived by his wife, of 4142 Forty-Fourth Street, Long Island City; one son, Owen, of New York; [illegible] Wes Hirsz Avenue, Montreal, who left immediately by plane for New York at word of her father's death; and one grandchild, Samuel Wigdor.

The death of Leah, widow of the late Alexander Weisburgh, 3965 St. Urbain Street, occurred accidentally on October 9th. She was the mother of Louis A., and Mrs. Dora Messer and Mrs. S. J. Groves, all of Montreal, and Mrs. Godfrey Koffler, of Toronto. There are eight grandchildren, Alex, Julius, Nathan and Maxine Messer, and Mrs. David Marcah; Mrs. Louis N. Kerstein, of New York, and Miss Dorothy Groves; and eight great-grandchildren. Funeral services were on October 11th, from Paperman's, and interment was in the Independent Order of Sons of Benjamin Cemetery, at the Back River. Shiva at the home, 3965 St. Urbain Street.

The death of Rae Weiner, wife of the late Solomon Silver, occurred on October 8th at the Jewish General Hospital. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Jack Schulman, Mrs. Ben A. Rutenberg; four sons, Mac, Joseph, Jack, Norman; and four grandchildren, Thelma Silver, David and Lawrence Rutenberg, Stephen Silver. Funeral service was held from the home, 6138 Decarie Boulevard, on October 9th. Burial was made in Chevra Shass Cemetery in Cartierville, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. Shiva was at above address.

Joseph Levitt died on October 5th, in his 77th year. He is survived by two daughters, Bessie and Bella; one son, Isadore; and one grandson, Milton Arthur Levitt. The funeral took place on October 7th, from Paperman's Funeral Parlor. Interment was at Adath Yeshurim Cemetery, Back River, with Rabbi M. Wachtfogel officiating. Shiva was at 2105 Decarie Boulevard.

MARRIAGES

Selig-Pearlstein

The marriage of Miss Irma Judith Pearlstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Pearlstein, 18 Short Street, Brookline, Mass., to Corporal Sydney Howard Selig, son of Mr. and Mrs. Irving I. Selig, 5370 Brodeur Avenue, took place on October 11th, at the Sheraton Hotel, Bay State Road, Boston, with Dr. Joshua Loth Liebman, of Temple Israel, Boston, officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a long white dress, with a basque top and sleeves of lace, and a skirt and train of mousseline de soie. It had a low v-neck, a dropped bodice, and a wide, circular train falling from the full skirt. She had a [illegible] and a finger-tip veil, and carried a bible trimmed with a purple-tipped white orchid. Her matron of honor was Mrs. A. George Goldberg, nee Coryne Selig, sister of the groom, who wore a torso-length bodice of wine colored velvet, with a bouffant skirt of wine and orchid striped taffeta. Her headdress was of wine colored feathers and a matching veil, and her bouquet was of gold 'mums. The best man was A. George Goldberg, brother-in-law of the groom. The wedding music was played by William Kroner. There was a reception afterwards at the Sheraton Hotel, which was decorated with autumn foliage and baby 'mums. Mrs. Pearlstein wore a dress of pale aquamarine crepe, with a lame bodice, made with a v-neck, buttons down the front, and three-quarter-length sleeves. Her corsage was of lavendar orchids. Mrs. Selig wore gray-blue lace, with a blue taffeta slip, and a corsage of purple orchids. The bridal couple went to Ste. Agathe, the bride wearing a blue-gray wool dress, with a wine, blue and natural plaid coat, with a lynx fox collar, and hat of the same material. Her accessories were brown and her corsage was of orchids. The couple will live in McKellar, near Ottawa. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Harris, Mr. and Mrs. B. Jacobson, Mrs. D. Davis, Mrs. L. Klayman, Miss Florence Klayman, all of Montreal; Sgt. John Forrest, of Ottawa; Mrs. Amos E. Joel, Jr., of New York; and Carl Fenton, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Shephard-Goldstein

The marriage of Miss Alice Goldstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldstein, St. Viateur Street West, to Saul Shephard, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Shapira, Cote St. Luc Road, took place on October 8th, at the home of the bride's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Miller, Grosvenor Avenue. Rabbi I. Weinblatt officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a brown crepe dress with a v-neck, three-quarter-length sleeves and a scalloped, tiered skirt. Her small, matching, brown hat had [illegible] and brown feathers, and an orchid blue veil, and she carried a bible with an orchid. Her sister, Dorothy Goldstein, was maid of honor. Moe Shapira, brother of the groom, was best man. A dinner and reception was held for the immediate family. Out-of-town guests were Dr. and Mrs. Daniel Superior, and Miss Caryl Superior, of Great Neck, Long Island, and Dr. and Mrs. Benjamin Ginsburg, of Washington, D.C. Mr. and Mrs.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Kauffman, St. Urbain Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Ida, to A.C.2 Hyman Koch, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Koch, Jeanne Mance Street, on Tuesday, October 20th.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Mann, of New York, announce the marriage of their daughter, Mollie, to Philip Theodore, son of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Laufer, Fairmount Avenue West, to take place on October 18th.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a tombstone to the late Lew Solomons-Lewis, will take place on Sunday, October 18th, at 12 noon, at the Adath Israel Cemetery, Cartierville.

Among those cited for bravery and decorated by the Soviet government during the last 2 months were 27,800 Russians, 7,697 Ukrainians, 1,249 White Russians, and 1,063 Jews.

In Smolensk, forty Jews were ordered to dig their own graves and then were propelled into their self-made burial grounds by a volley of rifle shots, according to a Russian report.

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DEATHS

Pilot Officer and Instructor David Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Smith, 176 Robert Street, was killed in a plane crash at Aylmer, Ont., on October 1st. He joined the air force in June, 1941, and received his wings in June, 1942. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Smith; his wife; two children, Maxine and Sheldon; one brother, Samuel; and one sister, Mrs. Max Weinstein. Funeral services were held from Benjamin's Funeral Parlors.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument in loving memory of the late Alexander Canton, who died on October 28th, 1941, will take place on Sunday, October 18th, at 12:00 noon, at the New Lebovitzer Cemetery, Wilson Avenue, west of Dufferin Street.

The unveiling of a monument to the late Isadore Axler will be held on Sunday, October 25th, at 12 o'clock noon, at McCaul Street Cemetery, Dawes Road.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. R. S. Delgoff and family, 253 Grace Street, wish to thank their many friends and relatives for their very kind thoughts and expressions of sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement.

CLASSIFIED

For rent — Bathurst, St. Clair district, two unfurnished rooms, sink, continuous hot water. Adults. KI. 0817, or Box 19, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

English woman and child of four require unfurnished room and kitchenette, or two rooms, Bathurst, St. Clair, Spadina Road, district. Ra. 1205.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. Hubert Levetus and daughters, Lois and Norma, of Montreal, spent several days with Miss Etta Birkenthal, Wells Street.

Mrs. Gerald Franklin, of Montreal, visited for a few weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Raphael, Spadina Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Tanz and family, formerly of 24 Heydon Park Road, have taken up residence at 74 Lyndhurst Avenue.

Mrs. David Levinne, Braemore Gardens, is in Burlington, Vt., visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. I. B. Levin, and son, Joseph.

E. R. Sugarman, of Vancouver, B. C., visited his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph King, of Whitby.

Kenneth de Sola Joseph, Lauder Avenue, spent several days with his father, Montefiore Joseph, of Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Maldaver, Highbourne Road, have returned from Detroit, Mich., where they were present at the marriage of their son, Hartley, to Miss Barbara Mitshkun, of Detroit, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Mitshkun. The wedding took place at Hotel Statler, with Rabbi Glazer, of Temple Beth El, officiating.

Samuel Pelly, of Winnipeg, Man., is visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Model, Wembley Road.

Mrs. Ralph Alexander, Eglinton Avenue West, is back from Hollywood, Cal., where she spent several weeks with her sister, Mrs. Rose Lavene, and was a guest at the wedding of her niece, Miss Bernice Lavene.

Mrs. Sydney Edelstein, of Baltimore, Md., has returned home after spending several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Rosen, 27 Roxton Road.

Miss Edith Cohen, daughter of Mrs. Hyman Stern, is back from an extended trip to New York, where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Reisman.

Miss Molly Grafstein, Brunswick Avenue, has returned from Montreal, where she stayed at the Mount Royal Hotel, and visited Miss Edith Cohen.

Miss Freda Etkin, Crawford Street, spent several days with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Katz, of Buffalo.

Flying Officer, Navigator Barry Aiken Caplan, only son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Caplan, 1179 Dundas Street West, has left for Halifax where he will be stationed. A graduate of Parkdale Collegiate, he received his wings and commission at London No. 4 A.O.S., R.C.A.F. station.

Out-of-town guests who were here for the marriage of Miss Gertrude Sherr to Julius Langsner, of Washington, D.C., were: Mr. and Mrs. E. Langsner, Miss Gertrude Langsner and Elliott Langsner, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. J. Wisotsky and daughter, Dolores, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Wisotsky, Mrs. M. Weinberg, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lee, Isidore Sherr, and Mr. and Mrs. N. Neff, of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. S. Goodman and daughter, Noreen, of St. Louis, Missouri; Mr. and Mrs. S. Morgan and Mr. and Mrs. S. Auerbuck, of Kitchener; Mrs. F. Benjamin and family, of San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. I. Benson, of Ontario, Cal.; and Captain and Mrs. H. Shanfield, of Aylmer.

Mrs. Abbey Sone, Grenadier Road, and Mrs. Joseph Budish, Montrose Avenue, were guests of their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Louis L. Fink, of Baltimore, Md.

Jack Harris, R.C.A.F., Beverley Street, spent two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. M. Scheer, in New York.

Mrs. Carl Solnick, nee Anita Eisen, Grace Street, is leaving to join her husband who is stationed in Nanaimo, B.C.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Zener, Major Street, are stopping at the Hotel Commodore, in New York, for two weeks.

Irving Levenson, of Winnipeg, Man., visited his mother, Mrs. S. Bornstein, while here for the Diamond-Brodsky marriage.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Enchin, Grenadier Road, visited their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Fink, of Baltimore, Md.

David Isenberg, of New York, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. M. Bloom, D'Arcy Street, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Arlin, Bellevue Avenue, for two weeks. On his return to New York, he will join the armed forces.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Stevens entertained at dinner and the theatre for Mrs. Sydney Edelstein, of Baltimore, Md.

Mrs. M. A. Levy, Turner Road, entertained at luncheon, honoring Miss Phyllis Klein, a bride-elect of this month.

Mr. and Mrs. Barry Perlman, Ridge Hill Drive, entertained their immediate families, celebrating their sixth wedding anniversary.

Mrs. Leonard Stern gave a tea at the Royal York Hotel, to honor Misses Eileen Finkler and Alice Davis, brides-elect.

Mrs. L. Turk gave a miscellaneous shower at the Belvin for Mrs. Hyman Lipton, formerly Miss Katie Turk. About one hundred and fifteen guests were present.

Mrs. H. Griss, 35 Elmthorpe Avenue, was dinner hostess in honor of her niece, Miss Mona Graif, whose marriage to Saul Samuel takes place on November 22nd.

Mrs. Harry Kerbel entertained at a dinner and bridge at Chudleigh House, in honor of the approaching marriage to Miss Eileen Finkler and Jack Kerbel. About one hundred and fifteen guests were present.

A luncheon was held at the Tudor Room, Royal York Hotel, for Miss Tillie Gottfried, whose marriage to Jack M. Spiers will take place on October 18th. Receiving were the honoree's mother, Mrs. H. Gottfried, in black brocaded taffeta, and Mrs. A. Spiers, mother of the groom-elect, in royal blue. The honoree wore white silk jersey and a red jacket. About seventy-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Silver, Walmer Road, were hosts in honor of their cousin, Gladys Taylor's seventeenth birthday. Those present were: Misses Ruth Swartz, Roslyn Sherman, Dorothy Gula, Fern Fay, Esther Field, Shirley Harris, Norma Zale, and Frances Schwartz; and Harold Goldman, Irving Boigon, Hy. Feldman, Harold Rosnick, Murray Verman, David Kates, Milton Davis, Ernest Eisen, and Philip Balaban.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Newman, Albany Avenue, were hosts at a dinner and reception at Chudleigh House, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Bernard. About one hundred and sixty guests were present; among them being Mr. and Mrs. Harry Newman and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Newman and daughter, Elaine, of Chicago, Ill., and Mr. and Mrs. A. Steinhart, of Windsor. Mrs. Newman received in a white crepe gown, with an orchid in her hair. Nick Schwartz acted as toastmaster and Jack Newman and Harry Newman, of Chicago, spoke. Movies were taken.

Mrs. M. H. Saltzman and Mrs. L. English were hostesses at a tea at the Belvin, to honor the approaching marriage of Miss Estelle Saltzman and Fred Lepofsky. Mrs. Saltzman wore black crepe, with gold sequin top, and corsage of Talisman roses, and Mrs. English was in black with Chantecaux top, and corsage of orchids. They were assisted by Mrs. Harry Lepofsky, mother of the groom-elect, in American Beauty crepe, and corsage of yellow roses. The honoree wore blue brocaded taffeta, and an orchid in her hair. The tea table was covered with a Madeira and lace cloth, and held white candles and a centrepiece of carnations, roses, and baby's breath in a bed of moss. Mesdames H. English, J. English, M. B. Saltzman, and Miss Leah Lewis poured, their assistants being: Mesdames H. Ungerman, H. Lewis, M. English, J. Kaell, and Misses Norma Lepofsky, Dorothy Lepofsky, Tillie Gottfried, and Edith Singer. About two hundred guests called.

Mrs. Irving Field, Shannon Street, gave a tea at the Belvin to honor her daughter, Betty, whose marriage to Noel Zeldin takes place on November 29th. The hostess received in gold crepe, trimmed with gold braid, and Talisman roses in her hair. She was assisted by Mrs. S. Braun, of Ottawa, sister of the groom-elect in red moire, and corsage of pink roses. The honoree wore pink silk jersey and net, and corsage of orchids. The tea table, covered with an Italian cutwork cloth, had pink candles in silver holders, and a centrepiece of pink and white roses and gladioli with white streamers. Mesdames N. Feldbrill, J. Feldbrill, J. Cohen, S. Cohen, and B. Freedman, poured, assisted by: Misses Mary Zeldin, Belle Zeldin, Eva Cohen, Esther Field, Esther Cohen, Betty Field, Rose Geller, Mesdames J. B. Vanderhaut, L. Zeldin, and J. Caplan. About two hundred and twenty-five guests called, among them being Mrs. T. Stulberg, of Detroit, Mich., and Mrs. N. B. Carroll, of Munroe, Mich.

• TORONTO MEETINGS •

• **SUB-JUNIOR BNAI BRITH GIRLS** open meeting will be held at the Royal York Hotel on Sunday, October 25th, at 2:30 p.m. Miss Gladys Woolf is president. Guest speaker, Rabbi Samuel Sachs. Prospective members, 17 to 19 call Miss Carole Levenson, Ke. 9862.

News for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is sent to reporter in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted.

• **JUNIOR BNAI BRITH LEAGUE** open meeting at the King Edward Hotel, had Miss Zelda Cohen presiding. Mrs. John Sherman, guest speaker, gave a book review. At the league's chambers, 366 College Street, Hart Wintrob was guest speaker.

• **HEBREW WOMEN'S SOCIAL SERVICE AND CONVALESCENT HOME** $5 dinner, at the Belvin, on Sunday, October 18th, at 6:00 p.m., will give proceeds towards the opening of a Jewish convalescent home. Public is invited. Mrs. P. Shapiro, of Birmingham, England, is guest speaker. Subject: "Social Service Today." Convenor is Mrs. H. Kamarner, La. 9560; others, Mesdames J. Rosen, R. Chousky, R. Friedman, H. Weiner, S. Plener, C. Cotton, Misses Belle Latchman, Belle Friedman, Roslyn Benson, Zelma Lewis, Rabbi Samuel Sachs is chairman.

• **MEN OF ENGLAND SYNAGOGUE LADIES AUXILIARY** honored their oldest member, Mrs. Hannah Breslove, on her eighty-third birthday. Mrs. Breslove cut the large birthday cake. She has been a member for twenty-four years, and still attends meetings fairly regularly.

• **DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL CHARITY SOCIETY** opening meeting had Mrs. I. H. Chapnick presiding. S. M. Shapiro spoke on the Canadian Jewish Congress. Annual concert was planned for Sunday, December 6th, at Royal York Hotel, proceeds to be divided equally between furnishing a recreation room for the Congress Service Men's Club on St. George Street, and for the needy and sick.

• Young married woman would like to join a group of women aged from 22 to 28 who have a social and card club. Wa. 6360, Ruth Steinberg, evenings.

• **TORONTO BOARD OF EDUCATION** evening classes for non-English speaking adults desiring to learn English are held every Monday and Wednesday, 7:30 p.m. to 9:30, at King Edward Public School. Students register any Monday or Wednesday during the next few weeks. H. H. Monkman is principal.

MARRIAGES

Rose-Zaid

The marriage of Mildred, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Zaid, Queen Street West, to Corporal Norman Rose, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Mark Rose, Bertmount Avenue, took place on October 4th, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson and Cantor A. Shinbaum officiating. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore an afternoon dress of gray velvet trimmed with white lace, matching hat and shoulder-length veil, and carried a nosegay of roses. Mrs. Albert Rose, sister-in-law of the groom, was matron of honor, in brown lace, and carried a nosegay of roses. Albert Rose, brother of the groom, was best man, and groomsmen were Corporal Leonard Wolfe, R.C.A.F., and First Class Private Herbert Lakehomer, of El Paso, Texas. Receiving, the bride's mother wore black, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of roses; the groom's, black, and a corsage of roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. For travelling the bride wore a sky blue suit, with matching coat trimmed with beaver, and navy blue accessories. Out-of-town guests were: Sydney Zaid, of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bernstein, of Rochester, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Philip White, of Elyria, Ohio; and Mrs. G. Lakehomer, of Syracuse, N. Y.

Pollack-Vatman

The marriage of Rossie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Vatman, Grace Street, to Milton Pollack, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Pollack, took place on October 11th, at the home of Rabbi Samuel Sachs, Palmerston Boulevard, who officiated. The bride wore a blue suit, with matching hat and brown accessories. The couple left for Montreal, and will live in Toronto.

Stein-Rubinstein

The marriage of Gertrude, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rubinstein, Crawford Street, to Harold, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Stein, Grace Street, took place on October 11th. Miss Florence Nesbitt was the bride's attendant, and Ernest Gross was best man.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. M. Silverstein, Essex Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Helen, to Irving, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Cooperberg, Oxford Street.

The engagement of Elizabeth Sophia, daughter of Isidore Steinberg and the late Mrs. Steinberg, Glenholme Avenue, to L.A.C. Harry Jack Mannis, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Mannis, Glenholme Avenue is announced, the marriage to take place the latter part of October.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenthal, 273 Royce Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Marion, to Mitchell, son of Mrs. S. Dalkin, 128 D'Arcy Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Pelter announce the engagement of their daughter, Ruth, to L.A.C. Alan Pressman, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Pressman, Winnipeg, Man., the marriage to take place shortly.

The engagement of Ethyle, twin daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Levine, Gerrard Street East, to Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Greenberg, Manning Avenue is announced, the marriage to take place on January 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Swerling, Hillcrest Drive, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Estelle, to Albert Nepom, son of Mrs. Nepom and the late Simon Nepom, Crawford Street.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The approaching marriage of Tillie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Gottfried, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Spiers, is announced, to take place on October 18th.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Percy Bloom nee Lillian Bergl, 5 Brookfield Avenue, on October 7th, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shapiro, 429 Crawford Street, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Albert, to take place on Saturday, October 24th, at 9.30 a.m., at the New Zionist Building, 651 Spadina Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Steinberg 527 Briar Hill Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Hartley, to take place on Saturday, October 7th, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue. A luncheon will follow at Chudleigh House. No cards have been sent out.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Silverstein, 1150 Dundas Street West, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Jack, to take place on Saturday, October 17th, at Congregation Knesseth Israel Synagogue, 54 Maria Street, at 9:30 a.m. No cards have been sent out.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kroll, 51 Ridge Hill Drive, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Gerald, to take place on Saturday, October 24th, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue. Reception at home, Saturday evening. No cards are being sent out.

"Oh daddy, I'm going to be married!"
"That will be a load off my Sweet Caps!"

SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES

"The purest form in which tobacco can be smoked"

GRENIER CORSETS

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Chicago Temple Men's Club Build Stretchers

Sponsored and directed by its Victory Committee, of which Bud W. Singman is chairman, the Men's Club of Sinai in Chicago has manufactured and delivered one hundred first-aid stretchers to the American Red Cross, writes Maury J. Lieber, in the Jewish Layman.

This project was one of several initiated by the Victory Committee during the winter. The idea was born in the fertile brain of the Club's president, Adrian J. Eichberg. A sub-committee visited the headquarters of the Chicago Chapter of the Red Cross and upon conferring with D. Melville Carr, Director of First-Aid, it was learned that the Red Cross was in urgent need of additional stretchers for first-aid instruction and for civilian defense emergency use.

Inasmuch as folding metal braces required in the collapsible stretchers could not be made available, the Men's Club was asked to design and submit specifications for an all wood and canvas rigid stretcher. A model was enthusiastically approved by the Red Cross and the Men's Club of Sinai volunteered to build one hundred stretchers, assuming all costs for materials.

A call for volunteers was issued and by the beginning of March a room in Emil C. Hirsch Center was procured, work benches were constructed, tools and equipment were assembled by voluntary lending by the members and work was started under the general management of former president, Jay Kraus, experienced in wood working and finishing procedure.

Each Monday and Thursday nights the group of "ham" carpenters, cabinet makers, painters, and canvas stretchers assembled in Hirsch Center and worked diligently for three hours. No group ever worked harder, with kibitzing, wise-cracks, recess and time-and-a-half for overtime banned.

By the middle of April finished stretchers started rolling off the "assembly line." The first delivery was of fourteen finished stretchers to the Red Cross.

The Men's Club has received several endorsements from the Chicago Chapter for its fine work —each man participating in this effort will receive some acknowledgement from the Red Cross for the hours he has devoted to this endeavor. As far as is known, the Men's Club of Sinai in Chicago is the only brotherhood in the United States of any denomination that has developed an activity of this kind.

Jewish Congress Section Condemns Employment Discrimination

Under the chairmanship of Samuel Bronfman, president of the Canadian Jewish Congress, the audience at the Eastern Division protest meeting in the Forum, in Montreal, rose as one man to carry a resolution expressing indignation and outrage at the martyrdom inflicted on defenceless peoples by the Hun, tendered a salute of pride to those bearing the brunt of the onslaught of the Axis powers, and pledged unfaltering support until victory is achieved.

"The atrocities against the peoples of conquered countries have steeled the determination not only of Jewry but of all people in the United Nations "to wipe the pestilence of Nazism off the earth forever," said Mr. Bronfman in opening the meeting.

"That the Jewish youth of Canada appreciate this is amply evidenced by the manner and numbers in which they have rallied to the colors," he said. He paid special tribute to Jews in the Canadian army in Britain, and to the exploits of Palestinian volunteers in Libya, Egypt and Crete.

Messages of sympathy and encouragement were read from Prime Minister Mackenzie King, Hon. Malcolm MacDonald, United Kingdom High Commissioner to Canada, and from the representatives in Canada of the United Nations, whose banners framed a colorful backdrop to the platform.

Hon. Norman McLarty, K.C., P.C., Canadian Secretary of State, in a stirring address called for all-out effort towards winning the war.

Speaking with Hon. Pierrepont Moffat, United States Minister to Canada, Mr. McLarty said:

"The winning of this war is the one and only purpose to which we must devote ourselves today. To that purpose we must bend our every energy and strive to our utmost."

Emphasis to the protest of the American government to Vichy against Nazi brutalities in France was lent by the presence of Mr. Moffat, who warned that while victory lay ultimately with the United Nations, the way would be hard.

"We cannot avoid losses or sacrifices, we cannot comfort ourselves with the thought that the struggle will be short and easy or that someone else can bear the burden," he averred. "But we can comfort ourselves with the knowledge that victory will be ours and with it a chance to build a better, finer, truer world."

Paying tribute to the contribution made by those of the Jewish faith, Mr. Moffat said:

"In this vast struggle, the contribution of the Jews has been a very positive one. No one among the United Nations can ever under-estimate the degree to which their Jewish citizens have dedicated themselves to the all-out efforts of war. Whether it be in service in the ranks or in the sphere of administration or government finance, their contribution is second to none."

Other speakers were Judge Jacob Panken of New York, who referred to Laval as "the modern slave trader," David Wertheim, American Zionist, Michael Garber, Lazarus Phillips, K.C., Dr. Herman Abramowitz, Marcus Sperber, K.C. Among those on the platform were Dr. Cyril James, principal of McGill University, Dr. D. L. Ritchie, Rabbi Hersh Cohen, who delivered the invocation, Col. Sam Echenberg, and Allan Bronfman.

The Congress Central Division, of which A. B. Bennet, of Toronto, is president, unanimously adopted a resolution condemning the National Selective Service Administration in Toronto and some Toronto employers for discrimination against members of the Jewish race.

Members of the Congress approved the lodging of an immediate protest with the Minister of Labor and the Director of Selective Service against the "continuance of such attitude on the part of Selective Service officers and the perpetuation of such practices on the part of employers."

Rabbi J. X. Cohen of New York City, chairman of the commission on economic problems of the American Jewish Congress, told members that discrimination is sabotage and it is just as truly sabotage to hinder war production by promoting anti-Jewish *feeling* which denies jobs to Jews as it is to apply torch or bomb to goods produced in war plants.

Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, wife of Rabbi Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, warned of the dangers of anti-Semitism.

Mrs. Louis Kirshenbaum, formerly [illegible] daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Birnholtz, 175 Markham Street. Mr. Kirshenbaum is the son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Kirshenbaum, Queen Street West.
—Famous Studio

FRENCH PEOPLE SHIELD WHOLE JEWISH FAMILIES, HELP HOMELESS CHILDREN

(Continued from Page One)

cials executing Government orders were sympathetic. On some occasions they even deliberately allowed people to escape. Police raided all trams, buses, and railway stations, and seized all Jews who had registered as entering France since at least 1933. Even war volunteers who fought for France were not spared. Although men over 60 and refugees with French children were excepted, this only meant that families were separated and that the deliberate "losing" of children continued. "There are many attempted suicides in the hospitals."

Nazi authorities in Holland announced that all Jews between 18 and 40 years will be deported to occupied Russia, while all physically fit Jews between 40 and 60 will be sent to Germany for forced labor.

Dr. Nissim J. Ovadia, Rabbi of the Paris Sephardic Community from 1929 to 1940, died at the age of 52 in a hospital at Peekskill, N.Y. From 1913 to 1929 he was head of the Vienna Sephardic Community.

Make the most of your Tea..
steep 5 minutes
"SALADA"

PEOPLE ARE SAYING

"Tell us what you want. We know that this war must be won. What matters money when life is at stake? What is more self-denial compared to sacrifices of our men at Dieppe? We're ready for self-denial. We'll fight—our bodies we'll go *without*. We'll *lend* our money. We'll do *everything* to insure Victory. But tell us what we should do and let's get on with it."

• • • •

Very well, then, you must SAVE and invest your savings in Victory Bonds.

What's your share of this Savings job? Well, the average Canadian would have to lend to Canada, to meet Canada's need, $1 in every $5 of income left after taxes and compulsory savings have been collected.

But the average may not fit your case.

Your own circumstances are distinctly your own. You may be able to do better both out of your current income and out of your accumulated savings in the bank—or you may not be able to reach the average. *Your share of voluntary savings is every dollar you can possibly spare.*

• • • •

Up to now most of us who stay at home haven't suffered very much. We haven't had to practice much self-denial. On the contrary, most of us are earning and spending more money. Yet the price of this spending is being paid for by the blood and sacrifice of others.

We who stay at home must deny ourselves before we can claim to bear our share in this struggle. We must economize; go without; tighten our belts. We must save and buy Victory Bonds until we really feel the "pinch" of war's demands. We must learn that freedom must be *paid* for as well as fought for.

WORK — SAVE — LEND
FOR VICTORY

National War Finance Committee

P5-4

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F. F. Cohen, *Editor.* Rabbi H. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor.* George W. Cohen, *Manager.*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

OCTOBER 16th, 1942 VOL. XXV, No. 2

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

The Rediscovery Of America

This week, October 12th, marks the 450th anniversary of America's discovery by Columbus. When Columbus first set foot on land in the Western Hemisphere it indeed marked a new epoch in the story of man. Not only was a physical new world discovered but in truth a new spiritual adventure toward higher goals of living was commenced. Thus in all of the Americas, North and South, there were founded democracies where men of all races and creeds resolved to live on the basis of equality with one another. Men came West from European lands with the resolve to cast aside ancient prejudices and crippling creeds in order to live by the spirit of free life for all of God's children, and they also all came from the ends of the earth, these peoples, and inhabited the Western Hemisphere and built it so that America really has become during these few centuries the hope of the world.

Those of us living in the Americas have too often taken our democratic life for granted, but now, amidst the thick darkness and the spiritual blackout covering so much of the world, we are rediscovering the American heritage without which life could not be endured: without which civilization would now have no meaning.

It took this ghastly war to dramatize the solidarity of the Americas. Now North and South America are more at one than ever. The peoples of South and North America are today more than ever becoming cognizant of this new world, its uniqueness in contrast with the rest of the globe. Here we have come to feel a sense of consecration. We have come to believe that this new world and our striving within it was purposed by the Divine that man might have a chance to commence anew the realization of the ancient ideals as taught by the Hebrew prophets, the ideals of justice and righteousness and brotherhood.

The new world, out of a sense of consecration, must now resolve to help reorder life in the old world which lies prostrate due to brotherlessness and hate. Even as the Americas constitute a neighborhood, so we of the Americas must labor to make a spiritual neighborhood of the entire world. This is why the Americas must all be at war with the avowed purpose of exterminating tyranny and human slavery.

Of course, we of the Americas, must yet strive to perfect our democratic way of life that we may be the exemplars of freedom to all mankind. Total democracy has as yet not become a common possession for every resident of the Americas, but this war tragedy may yet help purge the evils that beset us and make us realize that perfect freedom, so well categorized in four divisions by the greatest living exponent of democracy, President Roosevelt.

Of all peoples the Jewish people has every reason to rejoice in the Columbus heritage. There are competent historians who are of the conviction that Columbus himself was of Jewish stock, but in the checkered history of Israel it is recorded, and there the mystery of it all, that on the very day when the Jews were expelled from Spain, Columbus set sail from Spain to discover a new world: that in the crew sailing with Columbus were a number of Jews. Indeed, the first person to step on the soil of America was none other than Luis de Torres, a Jewish member of the Columbus expedition.

Thousands of Jewish exiles have found haven in the Americas. The "tribe of the wandering foot and weary breast" has found new hope in this new world. And the Jew, along with other freedom-loving peoples, has brought his cultural, economic and spiritual gifts to America.

The Jew is thankful for America. The Jew, with all men of faith, on the 450th anniversary of America, glory in the principle of religious freedom which has dominated the way of life of the Americas and which is one of the principles that has given loftiness and glory to the American way of life. May the vision of the new world, the vision of democracy, become the vision of the whole word that the post-war world may realize the new order of peace, security, justice and freedom for all. God bless the Americas, North and South!

Israel — The Teacher Of Religion

One of the classic doctrines in the Jewish faith is the concept that Israel is bound to the Divine by a covenant. The intimacy between God and Israel has been interpreted by the sages to mean that when Israel goes into exile God accompanies Israel; when Israel is in tribulation God shares with Israel its sorrows. In other words, God and Israel are inseparable.

History brings home the fact that Israel was the discoverer of monotheism; that through Israel God became known throughout the earth. The Jew, in other words, brought God to man and man to God.

Hence Israel's very existence now depends upon God. As the knowledge of God grows in the hearts of men so is mankind's appreciation greater for Israel's place under the sun. That is why the Nazis must seek to destroy the God belief in order to destroy the Jew, for the Jew is eternal as long as some men follow the teachings of God which have to do primarily with brotherhood and righteousness. Hence therein lies the importance of Judaism. Godlessness in Israel would mean suicide. A Jew who abandons faith adds to the cruelty of the world and weakens the covenant to keep God near the hearts of men.

Now the object of Israel's covenant with God is that Israel is witness to the truth that mankind belongs to One

(Continued in last column)

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

The public meeting held in Montreal under Canadian Jewish Congress auspices as a protest again Nazi persecution of the Jews, with Samuel Bronfman, its president, presiding, was noteworthy chiefly for the fact that it afforded an event in support of the coming victory loan, with Norman McLarty, Secretary of State, as the speaker on its behalf; and that it gave a large audience the opportunity to be greeted by Pierrepont Moffatt, United States Minister to Canada.

Mr. Moffat has the priceless art of leaving people feeling befriended. A man of eloquent bearing and a thinker of sparkling clarity, he made a graceful and simple speech which seemed to come from the heart out. He allowed himself only eight minutes in which to affirm his faith in the victory of right over wrong, so his talk had to be thoughtful. Voltaire once said of one of his works: "I wrote it in two volumes because I did not have time to write it in one." Perhaps Mr. Moffat, whose address was prepared with infinite care, remembers, too, that the late Charles W. Elliott, president of Harvard University, often proclaimed his belief that no one concentrates after the first ten minutes of listening. Mr. Moffatt thinks that mass thought of the kind that emanates from a big protest meeting has power to depress the enemy, and that such a gathering gives Jews and Gentiles an occasion for clasping hands.

The hero of the protest meeting, in the exacting eyes of this column, was Marcus M. Sperber, of Montreal, who brought a neat, forthright greeting from the Bnai Brith Lodge in five minutes flat, believe it or not. Like you, this column did not think it could be done, either, by a local personage under the heady influence of a sea of upturned faces, but there you are: one successful experiment is enough to upset all previous conjecture. Mr. Sperber's message came too late, alas, to be an example to Rabbi Hirsh Cohen and Rabbi Dr. H. Abramowitz.

Rabbi Cohen's invocation was in Hebrew, which most people do not understand, and was twice too long in any language. Rabbi Abramowitz gave an excellent speech which, however, was not limited in length by allowing for speakers to follow. He indulged himself in what should be regarded as the Jewish privilege of the day, and that is to remind the world that if Hitler had been stopped in 1933 from his depredations against the Jews, civilization might not be in the state it is today. Then it was only the Jews, he said, and no one cared. Now it is apparent that with the fate of the Jews is bound up the destiny of many other victims. Dr. Abramowitz also put the occasion to good use by reminding his hearers that there is plenty of race hatred right here in Canada where people are using it to do Hitler's work of dividing the populace by setting group against group.

Michael Garber, president of the Eastern Division of the Congress, had to read messages from representatives here of friendly nations, and manfully went right to it. They were long and he took a drink of water. Either these messages should not have been requested, or they should have been printed in pamphlet form for distribution, or the rest of the program should have been shortened to make room for them. They were all kindly and interesting but they took up a lot of time.

Judge Jacob Panken, of New York, who looks to be a gentleman of personal magnetism, and has the reputation of being an outstanding orator, was offered to the public at a quarter after five o'clock at a meeting which had started about three and which was already chock full of words and the hardest seating accommodations outside of a schoolroom. This column didn't hear him simply because it was not by then in the pink of condition, and went out along with numerous persons who had to get home for supper so that they could go to the movies. It is a great fault of Jewish public meetings and an almost invariable one, that a guest from abroad gets the tag end of attention when the restlessness of the audience is obvious enough to be an insult. The guiding principle seems to be that you have to live with the home-grown variety, whereas the imported kind is here today and gone on the night train.

The mass meeting fell on a Sunday before a holiday when it had to compete with a week-end in the Laurentian Mountains, the Russian ballet, and the golden weather of perfect Indian summer. The same sunshine which streamed down on the beautiful banners of the United Nations forming the backdrop for the mass meeting stage at the Forum, beckoned many away and they went. However, if meetings in protest against the actions of the Nazis had a truly compelling interest, more people would have attended. There are something like fifty thousand Jews in Montreal, at the least, but there were certainly not more than three thousand present at the Forum. The reason for this may probably be found in the fact that mass meetings for Jewish protestation have lost urgency.

Jewish conditions have worsened appreciably since 1933, but emotional pitch was higher then and the mass meeting may have served as an outlet for some. Then the Jews were alone. Today they have so many companions in misery that their agony is part of a big and spreading trouble in which features and colors blur together. The holding of mass meetings may be World Jewish Congress policy as emphasis in preparation for post-war discussions, but it is doubtful that they are being called in response to a spontaneous demand on the part of the masses. The people's attendance is dutiful, their attention is polite if not abused, but everything has been said to them that there is to say about persecution and they do not seem to be in an imperious or even a receptive mood for verbal demonstration against it. f.f.c.

The Collapse Of Human Decency

By Chief Rabbi J. H. Herts, Of London, England

On the world arena of suffering to-day, there is one tragedy beyond compare, too deep for tears, and appalling in its horror. The tyrant has resolved to blot out the name of Israel from the memory of man; and in consequence, the Jewish population is being annihilated in multitudes, and with fiendish cruelties that baffle belief. Since the outbreak of hostilities, the Nazis have murdered—by machine-gun and lethal chamber, by torture and hunger—one million Jewish men, women, and children; and, for some weeks, seven thousand victims were daily deported from the Warsaw ghetto alone for mass shooting or mass poisoning. Dumbfounded and helpless, Israel cries out with the Psalmist, "Who will stand up for me against the evil-doers? They break in pieces Thy people, O Lord. According to the greatness of Thy power, preserve those that are appointed to die."

This blood-lust, recalling the savageries of the Mongol builders of pyramids of human skulls, also represents a spiritual catastrophe that augurs ill for the peace of the next generation. For it indicates a collapse of human decency, as of every vestige of true religion, among the dominating groups and their deluded followers in Europe to-day. And there can be no safety for our children, unless the re-education of these groups back to humanity is recognised to be one of the urgent tasks that will confront the United Nations.

In the meantime, echoes of that moral collapse reverberate far and wide, and affect Jews in lands quite beyond Hitler's reach. We think of the "coffin-ships" in connection with Palestine, the Jewish National Home; and shall long remember the recent defamation of the Jewish name. While little was said of the hundred times greater number of non-Jews guilty of war-time offences, the whole of Anglo-Jewry was, and still is, in some quarters condemned for the misdeeds of a few malefactors. However, the powerful sanity of British men and women cannot but condemn such exhibitions of injustice and racial hatred, which corrode a people's will and disintegrate its public life.

That same powerful sanity ensures that there shall be no compromise with the hosts of satanic tyranny. A stalemate peace would mean not a full-stop to hostilities, but merely a semi-colon between this and another World War. Therefore the present conflict will continue till the demon of Nazism has been exorcised; and the chained nations rise again in freedom. In the day of Allied victory, restoration awaits the outraged peoples, and rehabilitation our outlawed brethren. Thereafter, the protection not of property but of humanity will be made the main aim both of government and of international action. Thus, the call of the Jewish New Year, "Let us search and try our ways, and turn again unto the Lord," is a timely summons to the House of Israel, and beyond. May all heed the words of the ancient Israelite warrior. "Be of good courage, and let us play the men for our people, and for the cities of our God: and the Lord do that which seemeth Him good."

COMMENTARIES

(Continued from first column)

Universal Father; that in peace, in brotherhood, must men learn to live with one another.

Hence the mission of the Jew is world-embracing. What a noble goal is his! Difficult is the task; as difficult as when the Jew first brought the concept of God into human consciousness. What a revolutionary idea in a world of spiritual blindness was the ideal of Adenoy Echod, God's unity, when Israel proclaimed it! But that idea is now the very one by which millions live, hope and struggle.

Because peace and universal justice be far off, all the more must it be our zeal to labor for it. In this great task the Jew is now not alone. Millions of the adherents of Church and Mosque are with him.

Because we Jews are historically bound by a covenant with God it therefore is incumbent upon us to keep our moral standards lofty and high. We can not afford the luxury of saying that we are human and like all the peoples we are entitled to our good and our bad people, and selfish and unselfish. This is not so. There is a difference in our relationship to ethical living. For over three thousand years we have been schooled in righteous living, and because we are the classic teachers of prophetic righteousness, the world expects more from the teacher than from the pupils. If the people who first understood God are not a bit better than those who yesterday worshipped stick and stone, then Jews might as well remain idol-worshippers.

Because we Jews have an ethical impulse of thirty centuries every Jew must guard from doing wrong, for in such wrong-doing the individual Jew not only harms himself, not only adds to the sorrow of Israel, but breaks above all the holy covenant with the Divine.

Jewish Refugees Excluded From Canadian Universities?

Toronto Saturday Night says:

Since there is no machinery by which universities make public their changes of policy regarding the admission or exclusion of various classes of students, we have no official knowledge of the decisions reached by the University of Toronto and Queen's University on the admission of applicants who are refugees from Nazi Germany or persons of Japanese racial origin. Our information, is however, that these universities are now declining to admit applicants who are Jewish refugees from Germany, and applicants who are of Japanese descent but Canadian birth.

If this information is incorrect, we shall be only too glad to correct it. We hasten to add that in the case of the University of Toronto, which is a confederation of colleges, the decision is reported to be that of the university itself and not that of the federated colleges, two at least of which are said to be contemplating disregarding it.

The exclusion of applicants on any such grounds as these appear to us to be morally wrong and completely indefensible. If it be argued that the university authorities are merely conforming to an alleged order from Mr. Hepburn, intimating that Ontario government grants will be withdrawn from institutions which admit these students, we can only reply that in that event the universities should make a stand against an unjustifiable use of the government's financial power, and rely on public opinion and the support of their friends to see them through.